FILED U.S. DISTRICT COURT

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DISTRICT OF UTAH

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF UTAH, CENTRAL DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

FAR WEST CREDIT, Inc.

v.

Defendant.

Civil Action No.

COMPLAINT FOR CIVIL PENALTIES, INJUNCTIVE, AND OTHER RELIEF

Judge Tena Campbell DECK TYPE: Civil DATE STAMP: 01/12/2006 @ 15:48:46 CASE NUMBER: 2:06CV00041 TC

Plaintiff, the United States of America, acting upon notification and authorization to the Attorney General by the Federal Trade Commission ("Commission"), for its complaint alleges as follows:

1. Plaintiff brings this action under Sections 5(a), 13(b), and 16(a) of the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a), 53(b), and 56(a), and the Fair Credit Reporting Act ("FCRA"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 1681-1681x, to obtain monetary civil penalties and injunctive or other relief for defendant's violations of the FTC Act and the FCRA.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. This Court has jurisdiction over this matter under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1337(a), 1345, and 1355, and under 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a), 53(b), 56(a), 57b, and 1681s.

Venue is proper in the United States District Court for the District of Utah under 28
 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) - (c) and 1395(a), and 15 U.S.C. Section 53(b).

DEFENDANT

4. Defendant Far West Credit, Inc., is a for-profit corporation organized, existing, and doing business under the laws of the State of Utah. Its principal place of business is located at 1214 Wilmington Avenue, Suite 101, Salt Lake City, Utah 84106. At all times relevant to this complaint, defendant Far West Credit, Inc., has transacted business in this district.

5. Defendant Far West Credit, Inc., is a "consumer reporting agency" as that term is defined in Section 603(f) of the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(f). As part of its consumer reporting activities, Defendant assembles or evaluates consumer credit information or other information on consumers for the purpose of furnishing consumer reports to third parties. As such, Defendant is subject to Section 607 of the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681e, which imposes a series of compliance procedures upon consumer reporting agencies.

THE FAIR CREDIT REPORTING ACT

6. The FCRA was enacted in 1970 and became effective on April 25, 1971, and has been in force since that date.

7. Section 621 of the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681s, authorizes the Commission to use all of its functions and powers under the FTC Act to enforce compliance with the FCRA by all persons subject thereto except to the extent that enforcement specifically is committed to some other governmental agency, irrespective of whether the person is engaged in commerce or meets any other jurisdictional tests set forth by the FTC Act.

VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR CREDIT REPORTING ACT

8. Section 607(b) of the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b), requires consumer reporting agencies to follow reasonable procedures to assure maximum possible accuracy of the information contained in consumer reports that they disseminate.

9. In the course of its business, Defendant creates consumer reports for use in the mortgage industry in evaluating consumers for loans.

10. Defendant creates consumer reports by purchasing information about each consumer from Equifax Credit Information Services, Inc., TransUnion, LLC, and Experian Information Solutions, Inc., which are nationwide consumer reporting agencies ("CRAs") with extensive databases on consumers, and merging this information to create a report that shows all of the information about the consumer available at the agencies. Each line of information showing credit status is known as a "trade line."

11. Where there is insufficient information about a consumer, or no information, at the CRAs, Defendant will accept documentation from the consumer or other interested party on behalf of the consumer, such as a mortgage broker or mortgage originator, purporting to show sources of credit and credit status with businesses that do not report to the nationwide credit bureaus (e.g., landlords, cable companies, utility companies, "rent-to-own" businesses and insurance companies). In many instances, Defendant adds this information as a "trade line" to the report it prepares for the consumer.

12. In the course of its business, Defendant provided consumer reports to Keystone Mortgage and Investment Company, Inc. ("Keystone"), an Arizona originator of home loans. In the course of Defendant's dealings with Keystone, Keystone's employees provided Defendant with documentation of credit accounts to be used in creating consumer reports for consumers who had insufficient credit histories at the nationwide CRAs. Keystone had a financial interest in the completion of loans to these consumers.

13. The credit information provided by Keystone was not adequately reviewed and verified by Defendant in many instances before being added to reports. In fact, the documentation provided by Keystone for many of these consumers was false and presented information that called for more careful review or inquiry. For example, in many instances the documentation related to accounts with utility and cable companies that did not service the areas where the consumers lived, and the same document was used to create records for multiple individuals.

14. The resulting consumer reports provided by Defendant to Keystone were used in connection with mortgages insured by the Fair Housing Administration ("FHA") of the Department of Housing and Urban Development ("HUD"). Subsequently, some of the mortgagees defaulted, resulting in losses to the FHA home loan program and, ultimately, to taxpayers.

15. Through the acts and practices alleged in Paragraphs 9 through 13, Defendant did not follow reasonable procedures to assure the maximum possible accuracy of the information in reports that it prepared in violation of Section 607(b) of the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b). Pursuant to Section 621(a)(1) of the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681s(a)(1), the acts and practices alleged above also constitute unfair or deceptive acts or practices in violation of Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a).

<u>CIVIL PENALTIES AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF</u> FOR VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR CREDIT REPORTING ACT

16. Section 621(a)(2) of the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681s(a)(2), authorizes the Court to award monetary civil penalties of not more than \$2,500 per violation of Section 607(b).

17. Each instance in which Defendant produced a consumer report complained of herein in violation of Section 607(b) of the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b), constitutes a separate violation of the FCRA for which plaintiff seeks monetary civil penalties under Section 621 of the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681s. Defendant has engaged in knowing violations of the FCRA as described above, which constitutes a pattern or practice of violations.

18. Under Section 13(b) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 53(b), this Court is authorized to issue a permanent injunction prohibiting Defendant from violating the FTC Act and the FCRA, including violations of Section 607(b).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a), 45(m)(1)(A), 53(b), and 1681s, and pursuant to this Court's own powers:

- 1. Enter judgment against Defendant and in favor of plaintiff for each law violation alleged in this Complaint;
- Award plaintiff monetary civil penalties for each violation of the FCRA as alleged in this complaint;
- 3. Enjoin Defendant from violating Section 607 of the FCRA; and
- 4. Award plaintiff such additional relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: / - /2 , 2005

Of Counsel:

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PEGGY TWOHIG Assistant Director for Financial Practices

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CIVIL COVER SHEET

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.

(b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)

(c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".

11. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.

IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.

V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

 VI.
 Cause of Action.
 Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause.
 Do not cite jurisdictional statutes

 unless diversity.
 Example:
 U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.